

## Content

<b>Preface</b> .....	9
<b>Unit One: Patient Assessment</b> .....	<b>11</b>
Emergency Care .....	14
Primary Survey .....	16
Secondary Survey .....	18
Head –To- Toe Survey .....	19
<b>Unit Two: The Airway And Pulmonary Resuscitation</b> .....	<b>29</b>
Respiratory System .....	31
Respiratory Failure .....	35
Pulmonary Resuscitation .....	37
Correcting Airway Obstructions: .....	40
<b>Unit Three: Cpr- Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation</b> .....	<b>49</b>
The Heart.....	51
The Heart-Lung-Brain Relationship .....	53
Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation .....	54
Cpr In Adult .....	60
Cpr For Children (Ages 1-8).....	61
<b>Unit Four: Breathing Aids and Oxygen Therapy</b> .....	<b>65</b>
AIDS To Breathing .....	67
Airways .....	67
Suction Devices .....	73
Oxygen Therapy (O2) .....	75
<b>Unit Five: Bleeding and Shock</b> .....	<b>79</b>
Bleeding .....	81
Bleeding Control Measures.....	82
External Bleeding.....	82
Internal Bleeding.....	83
Preventing and Managing Shock .....	84

	Content
<b>Unit Six: Soft Tissue and Internal Organs .....</b>	<b>93</b>
Types Of Soft Tissue Injury .....	95
Soft Tissue Wound Care .....	99
Emergency Care Of The Open Wound .....	104
<b>Unit Seven: Musculoskeletal Injuries- The Upper Extremities .</b>	<b>109</b>
The Musculoskeletal System .....	113
Injuries To Bones And Joints .....	114
Emergency Care For Injuries Of The Upper Extremities .....	120
<b>Unit Eight: The Lower Extremities .....</b>	<b>127</b>
The Musculoskeletal System .....	129
Injuries To Bones And Joints .....	129
Emergency Care For Injuries Of The Lower Extremities .....	136
General Care For Skeletal Injuries .....	137
<b>Unit Nine: The Skull and Spine .....</b>	<b>141</b>
Axial Skeleton .....	143
The Nervous System .....	145
Injuries To The Skull And Brain.....	149
Care For Head Injuries .....	151
Injuries To The Spine .....	152
Care For Spinal Injuries .....	154
<b>Unit Ten: Soft Tissue Injuries Of The Head and Neck .....</b>	<b>159</b>
Injuries To The Soft Tissue of The Head.....	161
Injuries To The Soft Tissue of The Neck .....	166
<b>Unit Eleven: Injuries Of The Chest, Abdomen, And Genitalia .</b>	<b>175</b>
Chest Injuries .....	177
Injuries To The Abdomen .....	183
Injuries of The Pelvis And Groin.....	186
<b>Unit Twelve: Medical Emergencies .....</b>	<b>195</b>
Poisoning .....	197
Disorders Of Cardiovascular System .....	205
Respiratory System Disorders.....	208
<b>Unit Thirteen: Pediatric Emergencies .....</b>	<b>215</b>
Primary Survey And Basic Life Support .....	217
Secondary Survey .....	219
Injuries Common To Children .....	224

	Content
Medical Problems Common To Children .....	226
<b>Unit Fourteen: Burns and Heat Emergencies .....</b>	<b>237</b>
Classification.....	239
Emergency Care For Burns.....	242
Emergencies Due To Excessive Heat .....	247
<b>Unit Fifteen: Triage And Disaster Management .....</b>	<b>251</b>
Multiple-Casualty Situations.....	253
Triage .....	253
Patient Assessment.....	255
Disasters .....	258
<b>Unit Sixteen: Transferring And Transporting Patients .....</b>	<b>265</b>
Emergency Evacuation Procedures.....	267
Transferring The Patient to The Ambulance .....	268
Preparing the Patient for Transport .....	268
Transferring the Patient to the care of emergency department Personnel .....	282
<b>Unit Seventeen: Communications And Reports .....</b>	<b>287</b>
The Emergency Communication System.....	289
Radio Communications.....	290
Reports .....	291
References .....	297